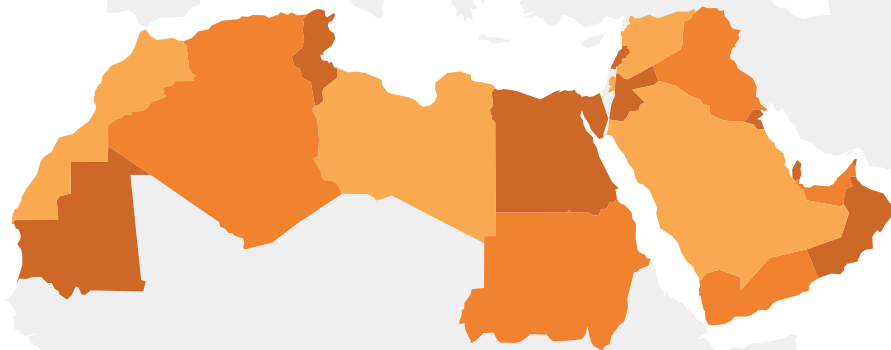




الباروميتر العربي
ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer Wave VIII

Questionnaire



2023-2024

Arab Barometer Wave VIII Source Questionnaire

September 2024

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PROGRAMMER ASSIGN RESPONDENT TO COUNTRY ==

- 7 IF IRAQ**
- 8 IF JORDAN**
- 9 IF KUWAIT**
- 10 IF LEBANON**
- 12 IF MAURITANIA**
- 13 IF MOROCCO**
- 15 IF PALESTINE**
- 21 IF TUNISIA**

**PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO SPLIT A OR SPLIT B
AND
PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO SPLIT C OR SPLIT D**

Arab Barometer Wave VIII

Good morning/afternoon/evening,

My name is [INSERT FULL NAME] from [INSERT FIELD ORGANIZATION'S NAME]. We are conducting a survey on the opinions of citizens in [YOUR COUNTRY] on a variety of important social and economic issues. The survey is conducted on behalf of the Arab Barometer, a joint, academically driven initiative by universities across the Arab world and the United States. You have been randomly selected to participate, and your participation is of great importance for the success of this project.

The survey interview takes approximately 45 minutes. Your answers will be completely anonymous and will be kept absolutely confidential. The survey does not involve any risks to you personally or to [your country]. All information collected in this survey will be used for scientific research purposes.

Your participation is entirely voluntary. If at some point you are not comfortable with the interview, or with the way it's going, you can ask us to stop the interview. If there are any questions you are not comfortable with, you do not have to answer them.

The study team has taken all CDC-suggested safety measures to minimize exposure to SARS-CoV-2 (the cause of COVID-19)

Do you have any questions for us?

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: If yes, answer the questions. If not, continue.]

Well, if any questions come up, please let us know during the interview or afterwards.

SAMPLING VARIABLES

ID

Respondent ID number

DATE

YYYY-MM-DD

PSU

Enter PSU

N_____ [MIN 1, MAX 350]

Q1. Governorate [1st Administrative Division]

1. List varies by country

Q1A_PAL [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] Area

1. West Bank
2. Gaza

Q13 Urban/Rural

[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9]

1. Urban
2. Rural
3. Camp **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 8, 15]**

SECTION I: CORE DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001 How old are you? **[PROGRAMMER: MIN==18, MAX==120]**

99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001YEAR [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1001==9999] What year were you born?

99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001APPROX [PROGRAMMER: Q1001YEAR == 99999; MIN==18, MAX==120] Could you please tell me your approximate age?

99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1002 Gender [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK, RECORD]

1. Male
2. Female

Q1014C [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW INTEGER VALUES ONLY] Including yourself, what is the total number of family members who live in this household on a permanent basis? **[INTERVIEWER: If asked, this count excludes domestic workers or visiting family members]**

___ number of people
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014D [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW INTEGER VALUES ONLY. MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014C] Of the total number of people who live in this household, how many are age **18 and over?**

___ number of **adults**
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014E [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW INTEGER VALUES ONLY. MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014C] Of the total number of people who live in this household, how many are **under the age of 18?**

___ number of **children**
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION II: STATE OF THE ECONOMY

Q2061A

[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]

What is the most important challenge facing **[YOUR COUNTRY]** today?

[INTERVIEWER: Read responses]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Economic situation [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, POVERTY, UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION]
2. Financial and administrative corruption
6. Internal instability and security
7. Foreign interference
12. Public services [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, HEALTH, EDUCATION, ETC.]
64. Terrorism
65. Settler terrorism **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15]**
17. Climate change
18. Immigration to [YOUR COUNTRY]
90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q2061A_KUW

[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9]

What is the most important challenge facing **KUWAIT** today?

[INTERVIEWER: Read responses]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Economic situation [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, POVERTY, UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION]
2. Financial and administrative corruption
8. Granting of citizenship
9. Foreign investment
10. Laws and legislations
12. Public services [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, HEALTH, EDUCATION, ETC.]
17. Climate change
18. Immigration to [YOUR COUNTRY]
90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q262 Which of the following economic issues do you think is the most serious one facing [YOUR COUNTRY]?

[INTERVIEWER: Read responses]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Low wages, incomes, and salaries
2. Lack of jobs
3. Lack of affordable housing
4. Not having enough money to meet basic needs (poverty)
5. Prices and the cost of living are too high (inflation)
6. The gap between the rich and the poor (inequality)
7. Access to loans and credit

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q101 How would you evaluate the current economic situation in [your country]?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q102 In your opinion, what will be the economic situation in [your country] during the next few years (2-3 years) compared to the current situation?

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Almost the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q114 Do you think the gap between the rich and the poor a year ago was wider, the same, or narrower than it is now?

1. Wider
2. Same
3. Narrower

97. The gap between the rich and the poor is not a problem [DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q127 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] To what extent do you think each of the following currently is a problem in [your country]?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not a problem at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1A SPLIT A	Availability of food	1	2	3	4	98	99
1B SPLIT B	Affordability of food	1	2	3	4	98	99
2A SPLIT A	Availability of housing	1	2	3	4	98	99
2B SPLIT B	Affordability of housing	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q112 Please indicate whether the following statement was often, sometimes, or never true for you or your household over the past 30 days:

1. Often true
2. Sometimes true
3. Never true

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

2	"The food that we bought did not last and we did not have money to get more"	1	2	3	98	99
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Q112B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] Which of the following do you think is the biggest cause of food-related problems in [your country]? **[INTERVIEWER: Read responses]**

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Climate change
2. War in Ukraine
3. Wealth gap between the rich and the poor
4. Inflation
5. Government mismanagement
6. Protracted conflict or violence **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=21]**
7. Externally imposed economic sanctions **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=21]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. Food insecurity is not a problem in [my country] [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q129A In the past 7 days, how often did your household have to do any of the following?

1. Every day (7 days)
2. Most days (4-6 days)
3. Some days (1-3 days)
4. Never (0 days)

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Limit portion size at mealtimes because of lack of money or availability of food	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q130 Which, if any, of the following actions does your household take to purchase food? **[PROGRAMMER & INTERVIEWER: Select all that apply but 1 cannot be combined with any other option]**

1. My household does not take any of these actions **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
2. Borrow money from family or friends to purchase food
3. Buy food on credit
4. Receive food donations or rely on support programs from the government
5. Receive food donations or rely on support programs from religious institutions or charitable organizations

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q118 In your opinion, which of the following are the first and second most important issues the government should be focusing on to improve the economic conditions in [your country]?

[INTERVIEWER: Please have respondents choose the two issues in order of importance] [PROGRAMMER: Randomize. Please allow for two responses:

Q118_1 FIRST MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE, **Q118_2** SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE]

1. Create more job opportunities
2. Raise wages for existing jobs
3. Lower the cost of living (limiting inflation)
4. Reform the education system
5. Encouraging foreign investment
6. Supporting small businesses or entrepreneurship
7. Limit smuggling
8. Political stability

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q123 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A . COUNTRY != 9]

Among the following, which should be the top priority for government spending in the coming year? **[INTERVIEWER: Read responses]**

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Education system
 2. Healthcare system
 3. Reduce environmental pollution
 4. Improve roads and transportation
 5. National security
 6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER: For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]**
 7. Fighting terrorism
90. Other- specify: **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q123B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY != 9]

Among the following, which should be the top priority for government spending in the coming year?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Education system
 2. Healthcare system
 3. Reduce environmental pollution
 4. Improve roads and transportation
 5. National security
 6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER: For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]**
 7. Fighting terrorism
 8. Economic development
90. Other- specify: **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q123_KUW [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 9] Among the following, which should be the top priority for government spending in the coming year?

1. Education system
 2. Healthcare system
 3. Reduce environmental pollution
 4. Improve roads and transportation
 5. National security
 6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER: For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]**
90. Other- specify: **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

SECTION III: TRUST & GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE

Q103 Generally speaking, would you say that “Most people can be trusted” or “that you must be very careful in dealing with people”?

1. Most people can be trusted
2. One must be very careful in dealing with other people

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q201A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9]

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPLITS & SPECIFIC NOTES]

1	Government (Council of Ministers)	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Courts and legal system	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 15] The elected council of representatives (the parliament).	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 8] Local government [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==10 OR 13 Municipalities]	1	2	3	4	98	99
41	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 8, 10, 15 OR 21] Regional government] [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13, Prefecture/Regional councils]	1	2	3	4	98	99
41_WB	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 & Q1==150001, 150004, 150006, 150007, 150008, 150010, 150011, 150013, 150014, 150015, 150016] Government in the West Bank	1	2	3	4	98	99
41_Gaza	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 & Q1==150002, 150003, 150005, 150009, 150012] Hamis Authority	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Civil society organizations	1	2	3	4	98	99
31B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7, 12, 15, 21] President/Head of State	1	2	3	4	98	99
31C	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 9, 10,12,13] Prime Minister /Head of Government	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q201B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] And how much trust do you have in...

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPLITS & SPECIFIC NOTES]

6	The armed forces (the army) [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] National Security Forces	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Police	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99
12	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7, "Iraqi Islamic Party" IF COUNTRY==8, "Muslim Brotherhood" IF COUNTRY==10, "Muslim Brotherhood/Islamic Group" IF COUNTRY==12, Tewassoul IF COUNTRY==13, Justice and Development Party (PJD) IF COUNTRY==15, Hamas IF COUNTRY==21, Ennahda]	1	2	3	4	98	99
14	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7, 10; IF COUNTRY==7, "Sadrist Movement/ Shiite Nationalist Movement" IF COUNTRY==10, "Hezbollah"]	1	2	3	4	98	99
15	[PROGRAMMER COUNTRY==7, 8] Tribal leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q105A How would you rate the safety of your neighborhood?

1. Very safe
2. Somewhat safe
3. Somewhat unsafe
4. Very unsafe

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q277 Do the following happen frequently, sometimes, rarely, or never in your neighborhood?

1. Frequently
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	Robberies	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Street violence and fights	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q204A How satisfied are you with the following?

1. Completely satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Dissatisfied
4. Completely dissatisfied

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS BUT ALWAYS KEEP ITEM 3 FIRST]

3	The government's performance overall in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
1	The educational system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	The healthcare system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	The quality of the streets in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Trash collection in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Provision of electricity in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Water supply in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	Access to internet services in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
9	Civil defense in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
10	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==9] Housing policy in Kuwait	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q204 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on:

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

97. This is not the government's responsibility [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	Creating employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
11	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] Providing security and order	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
20	Keeping prices down	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q273C [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A.] Which of the following actions would you think is most effective to influence a national government decision?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Contacting government officials on social media
2. Work through connections [wasta] with government officials
3. Contact members of the radio, TV, or print media
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political party
6. Participate in an in-person protest, demonstration, strike, or boycott
7. Start or engage with a social media campaign

97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273D [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B.] Which of the following actions would you think is least effective to influence a national government decision?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Contacting government officials on social media
2. Work through connections [wasta] with government officials
3. Contact members of the radio, TV, or print media
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political party
6. Participate in an in-person protest, demonstration, strike, or boycott
7. Start or engage with a social media campaign

97. Not applicable – nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273C_KUW [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY==9] Which of the following actions would you think is most effective to influence a national government decision? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. Contacting government officials on social media
2. Work through connections [wasta] with government officials
3. Contact members of the radio, TV, or print media
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political movement
7. Start or engage with a social media campaign
8. Working through the National Assembly
97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273D_KUW [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY==9] Which of the following actions would you think is least effective to influence a national government decision? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. Contacting government officials on social media
2. Work through connections [wasta] with government officials
3. Contact members of the radio, TV, or print media
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political movement
7. Start or engage with a social media campaign
8. Working through the National Assembly
97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q210 To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the national state agencies and institutions in [your country]?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q211_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q210 == 1, 2 OR 3] In your opinion, to what extent is the national government working to crackdown on corruption in [YOUR COUNTRY]?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q211B [SPLIT A. PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9]

How widespread do you think corruption is in local government/your municipality/your local council? Would you say ...?

1. Hardly anyone is involved
2. Not a lot of officials are corrupt
3. Most officials are corrupt
4. Almost everyone is corrupt

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q211C [SPLIT B. PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9]

To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the local/municipal agencies and institutions in [your country]?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q270 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] How often do you think it is necessary for citizens in [your country] to use *wasta/piston* to:

1. Frequently
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Get a job	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Get legal documents from public institutions	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q271 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] How often do you think it is necessary for citizens in [your country] to use *rashwa* to:

1. Frequently
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Get a job	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Get legal documents from public institutions	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q276 How well do you think the government responds to what people want?

1. Very responsive
2. Largely responsive
3. Not very responsive
4. Not responsive at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION IV: ENGAGEMENT & GOVERNANCE PREFERENCES

Q404 In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

1. Very interested
2. Interested
3. Uninterested
4. Very uninterested

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501D In a typical month, do you volunteer your time to do unpaid work for or support a cause that you care about?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501E [PROGRAMMER: IF Q501D==1] In a few words can you describe this cause?
[INTERVIEWERS: Do not read. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then select the category that best describes the cause from the following list.] [PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers. Q501E_1
OPEN RESPONSE + Q501E_2 POST CODE]

1. Art, music, drama
2. Building and construction
3. Charity
4. Children and youth
5. Economic development
6. Education
7. Environment
8. Health
9. Political development
10. Religious activity
11. Sports
12. Women's empowerment

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q266 In a typical month, do you donate money to a charity or those in need?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q552 In the past year, did you do any of the following?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1A SPLIT A	Made a political statement through art, writing, or music	1	2	98	99
1B SPLIT B	Participated in an in-person protest, demonstration, strike, or boycott	1	2	98	99
2A SPLIT A	Contacted government officials or institutions via social media	1	2	98	99
2B SPLIT B	Contacted government officials or institutions using <i>wasta</i>	1	2	98	99
3A SPLIT A	Boycotted a brand	1	2	98	99
3B SPLIT B	Signed a petition asking for action from the government	1	2	98	99

Q521 To what extent do you think that the following is guaranteed in [your country]?

1. Guaranteed to a great extent
2. Guaranteed to a medium extent
3. Guaranteed to a limited extent
4. Not guaranteed at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1	Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2A SPLIT A	Freedom of the media to criticize the things government does.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2B SPLIT B	Freedom of the press	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] Freedom of religion	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q514A There is talk about political reform in [our country]. Do you think we should introduce reforms little by little, all at once, or should there be no reforms at all?

1. Little by little
2. All at once
3. No reforms at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q516A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion: **[INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSE OPTIONS AND ONLY CHOOSE ONE]**

1. For people like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
2. Under some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
3. Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q550A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential pillars of human dignity. Please let me know if you believe each is a very essential, somewhat essential, not very essential or not at all essential pillar of **human dignity**.

1. Very essential
2. Somewhat essential
3. Not very essential
4. Not essential at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	Equality under the law	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	There is no corruption	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Basic necessities, like clean food and water, clothes, and shelter, are available for all.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Ability to freely choose political leaders in elections	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Feeling safe from physical danger	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Basic civil rights are guaranteed [INTERVIEWER: If asked, examples include freedom of speech, freedom to protest, freedom of religion]	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q550B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential pillars of democracy. Please let me know if you believe each is a very essential, somewhat essential, not very essential or not at all essential pillar of **democracy**.

1. Very essential
2. Somewhat essential
3. Not very essential
4. Not essential at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	Equality under the law	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	There is no corruption	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Basic necessities, like clean food and water, clothes, and shelter, are available for all.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Ability to freely choose political leaders in elections	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Feeling safe from physical danger	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Basic civil rights are guaranteed [INTERVIEWER: If asked, examples include freedom of speech, freedom to protest, freedom of religion]	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q551A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] Among the following, which is the main pillar of **human dignity?** **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. Equality under the law
2. Absence of corruption
3. Basic necessities, like clean food and water, clothes, and shelter, are available for all.
4. Ability to freely choose political leaders in elections
5. Feeling safe from physical danger
6. Basic civil rights are guaranteed

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q551B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] Among the following, which is the main pillar of **democracy?** **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. Equality under the law
2. Absence of corruption
3. Basic necessities, like clean food and water, clothes, and shelter, are available for all.
4. Ability to freely choose political leaders in elections
5. Feeling safe from physical danger
6. Basic civil rights are guaranteed

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q516 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[INTERVIEWER: READ STATEMENTS]**

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT A	Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT A	Democratic systems may have problems, yet they are better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q516B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[INTERVIEWER: READ STATEMENTS]**

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	Under a non-democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT A	Non-democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	Non-democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT A	Non-democratic systems may have problems, yet they are better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q518 I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for [your country].

1. Very suitable
2. Suitable
3. Somewhat suitable
4. Not suitable at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections.	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	A government that provides for the needs of its citizens without giving them the right to participate in the political process	1	2	3	4	98	99

INTERVIEWER: Suppose there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, where 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. KEEP Q511 LAST]

Q508	In your opinion, to what extent is the United States of America a democratic country?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q509	In your opinion, to what extent is China a democratic country?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q508B	In your opinion, to what extent is Germany a democratic country?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q511	In your opinion, to what extent is [YOUR COUNTRY] a democratic country?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

Q512 Suppose there was a scale from 0 to 10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for [your country], with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for [your country] and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for [your country]. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for [YOUR COUNTRY]?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

Q537A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] How would you rate the state of democracy in [YOUR COUNTRY] now compared with before the Arab Spring protests of 2010-2011?

1. Much more democratic
2. Somewhat more democratic
3. The same as before
4. Somewhat less democratic
5. Much less democratic

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q533 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 8 OR 9] There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? For each statement, would you say you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

4	This country needs a leader who can bend the rules if necessary to get things done.	1	2	3	4	98	99
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----

Q301A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15] Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on **[INSERT DATE OF LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION*]**

[*PROGRAMMER:

IF COUNTRY == 7, 10 October 2021

IF COUNTRY == 8, 10 November 2020

IF COUNTRY == 9, 5 December 2020

IF COUNTRY == 10, 15 May 2022

IF COUNTRY == 12, 15 September 2018

IF COUNTRY == 13, 8 September 2021

IF COUNTRY == 21, 17 December 2022]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q301B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 7 AND 12] Do you intend to vote in the parliamentary elections that will be held on _____

[PROGRAMMER:

IF COUNTRY==7, October 2025

IF COUNTRY==12, 22 June 2024]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q303A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9 OR 15] In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections? Was it... **[INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION HELD ON [INSERT DATE]]**

1. Free and fair
2. Free and fair with minor problems
3. Not free or fair

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q303B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY== 7,8, 10,13, 21] In your opinion, do the following occur during the elections in [YOUR COUNTRY] ?

1. Frequently
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	98	99
2	Voters are bribed	1	2	3	98	99
3	Voters are offered a genuine choice in elections	1	2	3	98	99

Q301C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 12, AND 21] Did you vote in the last local elections that were held on [INSERT DATE OF LAST LOCAL ELECTION]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q503A_2 [PROGRAMMER:COUNTRY != 9] Which party, if any, do you feel closest to?

0. No party [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Party list [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION V: MIGRATION & IMMIGRATION

Q104 Some people decide to leave their countries to live somewhere else. Have you ever thought about emigrating from [your country]?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104B_TUN [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==21, IF Q104==1] And are you preparing to emigrate?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] People want to emigrate for different reasons. Why have you thought about emigrating? **[INTERVIEWER: Do not read. Please record the respondent's answer *verbatim* in Modern Standard Arabic and then select all the relevant categories from the list.]**

[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:

Q104A_1 OPEN RESPONSE, **Q104A_2** POST-CODE. **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. For economic reasons **[INTERVIEWER: inflation, unemployment]**
2. For political reasons
3. Religious reasons
4. Security reasons
5. Education opportunities (for self or family members)
6. Reunite with family
7. Corruption

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] Which country are you thinking of emigrating to? **[INTERVIEWER: Please do not read the response categories. Check all that apply.]**

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Saudi Arabia	14	The United States
2	The United Arab Emirates	15	Canada
3	Qatar	16	The United Kingdom
4	Bahrain	17	Eastern Europe
5	Kuwait	18	France
6	Oman	19	Germany
7	Egypt	20	Spain
8	Jordan	21	Italy
9	Lebanon	22	Other Western European countries
10	Morocco	23	Sub-Saharan Africa
11	Algeria	24	China
12	Tunisia	25	Australia
13	Turkey	90	Other - specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104C [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104A == 1] Would you consider leaving [YOUR COUNTRY] even if you didn't have the required papers?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1017 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] Does your family receive remittances from any immediate or extended family member living abroad?

1. Yes, monthly
2. Yes, a few times a year
3. Yes, once a year
4. We do not receive anything

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q907 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15] To what extent do you think migrants from other Arab countries are discriminated against in [your country]?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

97. I am unaware of migrants from other Arab countries to [your country]

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q905 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY != 15] To what extent do you think migrants from Sub Saharan Africa are discriminated against in [your country]?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

97. I am unaware of migrants from Sub Saharan Africa to [your country]

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q906 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY != 12, 15] To what extent do you think migrants from South Asia and Southeast Asia are discriminated against in [your country]? [INTERVIEWER: If asked, country examples include Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Indonesia, and the Philippines]

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

97. I am unaware of migrants from South Asia and Southeast Asia to [your country]

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q916 To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following laws that would guarantee the right of foreign domestic workers in [YOUR COUNTRY]

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	To always have possession of their passports?	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	To have one day off per week guaranteed?	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	To have a bank account where they can receive their salaries?	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q869F [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15. IF COUNTRY ==7,8,10, SPLIT A ONLY] What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family will not get a job while an equally or less qualified **migrant** receives one instead? Is this:

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q869G [PROGRAMMER: ONLY IF COUNTRY ==7,8,10 and ONLY SPLIT B] What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family will not get a job while an equally or less qualified **refugee** receives one instead? Is this:

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VI: IDENTITY & RELIGIOUS PRACTICE

INTERVIEWER: Let's move now to another topic and speak about personal identity and religious practices.

Q1012. [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12]

What is your religion?

1. Muslim
2. Christian
4. No religion [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

90. Other- specify: _____

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A_MUSLIM [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1. COUNTRY !=9 OR 12]

What is your religious denomination? [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]

1. Just a Muslim
2. Sunni
3. Shia
4. Hanbali
5. Shafi'i
6. Ja'fari
7. Druze
8. Ahmadiyya
9. Alawi
10. Ibadi
11. Malki

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A_CHRISTIAN [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==2. COUNTRY !=9 OR 12] What is your religious denomination? [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]

1. Just a Christian
2. Maronite
3. Orthodox
4. Catholic
5. Armenian
6. Coptic
7. Protestant
8. Sabeen Mandeian

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1020JO2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 8] Do you consider yourself...

1. Jordanian
2. Palestinian
3. Both Jordanian and Palestinian

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012B2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12] Do you consider yourself...?

[PROGRAMMER: The list is country-specific but with set codes as follows:]

1. Arab [PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]
2. Kurd [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]
3. Amazigh [Berber] [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13, 21]
4. Turkmen [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8]
5. Tourag [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13, 21]
8. Yazidi [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]
9. Assyrian [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]
10. Armenian [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 15]
11. Circassian [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==8]

90. Other- specify: [PROGRAMMER: ALL] [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [PROGRAMMER: ALL] [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [PROGRAMMER: ALL] [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012C_MOR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 13] Do you speak a language other than Arabic? [INTERVIEWER: Do not read. Select all responses that apply from the list below based on the respondent's answer.]

1. One or more of the Amazigh languages (Tarifit, Taqbaylit, Central Atlas Tamazight, Tasusit, etc.)
2. Hassaniya Arabic
3. French
4. Spanish

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q609 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] In general, would you describe yourself as religious, somewhat religious, or not religious?

1. Religious
2. Somewhat religious
3. Not religious

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q610 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] Do you always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never **[INSERT ITEM]**?

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. ITEM 1 MUST ALWAYS COME BEFORE 8.]

1	Pray daily	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8	[PROGRAMMER: FOR ALL COUNTRY!=12, Q1012== 1 AND Q610_1!= 5. IF COUNTRY==12, ALL if Q610_1!=5] Pray fajr on time.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6A	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012 == 1. IF COUNTRY==12, ALL.] Listen to or read the Quran daily?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6B	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012 == 2. COUNTRY!=12.] Listen to or read the Bible daily?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q606 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	[Your country] is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3* SPLIT A	Religious clerics have influence over the decisions of government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3B SPLIT B	Religious clerics should have influence over the decisions of government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
NT_3 SPLIT C	The religious <i>uluma</i>** should have influence over the decisions of government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
NT_3B SPLIT D	The religious <i>uluma</i>** have influence over the decisions of government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-economic life.	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	Today, religious leaders are as likely to be corrupt as non-religious leaders.	1	2	3	4	98	99

*Note to users: The English-language translation of this item has been updated in this Arab Barometer Wave 8 Questionnaire to better match the Arabic, which is the official question. The Arabic language version has remained unchanged since first asked in Arab Barometer Wave 2.

** Muslim scholars with specialized knowledge of Islamic law and theology

Q605 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012 == 1. COUNTRY!=9] From your point of view, should the laws of our country...

1. ...entirely be based on the sharia;
2. ...mostly be based on the sharia;
3. ...equally be based on sharia and the will of the people;
4. ...mostly be based on the will of the people; or
5. ...entirely be based on the will of the people?

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867A Do you believe that the quality of your life is better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your parents' lives?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867B Do you believe that the quality of your children's lives will be better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your life?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q872C_PAL [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] To what extent do you believe racial discrimination by Israelis against Palestinians is a serious problem in the West Bank and Gaza?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q872A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] To what extent do you believe **racial discrimination*** is a serious problem in [your country]? **[IF COUNTRY==15, add this introductory clause to the ODK before the question: "Other than discrimination by Israel in the West Bank and Gaza"]**

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

**Note to English-language users: The adjective "racial" is not in the Arabic-language term for "racial discrimination."*

Q872B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] Do you believe **discrimination on the basis of race or ethnicity** is a serious problem in [your country]? **[INTERVIEWER:** If asked what “race” or “ethnicity” are, please explain: “Race and ethnicity describe categories of individuals based on physical characteristics and cultural differences, like language and heritage and customs.”] **[IF COUNTRY==15,** add this introductory clause to the ODK before the question: “Other than discrimination by Israel in the West Bank and Gaza”]

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q872C [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] INTERVIEWER THIS QUESTION IS FOR YOU: Did the respondent ask you to explain what “race” was in Q872B?

1. Yes
2. No

NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: Randomize **Section A** and **Section B**

PROGRAMMER: BEGIN DISCRIMINATION SECTION A

Q873 In your opinion, do people in [your country] face discrimination because of... **[INTERVIEWER:** Read one response category at a time and wait for the respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select item 13. None of these (reasons). **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 13 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER]**

1. Socioeconomic class
2. The region you are from **[INTERVIEWER:** If asked, say, “where people are from in the country”]
3. Skin color
4. Race or ethnicity
5. Nationality
6. Religion
7. Gender
8. Tribe **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7,8,9 ONLY]**
9. Age
10. Sexual orientation **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 21 ONLY]**
11. Disability status
12. Migration status **[INTERVIEWER:** If asked, say, “If people are refugees, migrants, or IDPs.”]
13. None of these **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ. Select only if respondent says no to all other options.]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q879 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q873 !=13, 98,99.] You said people in [your country] face discrimination because of **[PROGRAMMER: PIPE IN ANSWERS FROM Q873]**. Which of these is the most widespread form of discrimination in [your country]? Is it ...
[PROGRAMMER: ONLY SHOW RESPONSE CATEGORIES RESPONDENT SELECTED IN Q873.]

1. Socioeconomic class
 2. The region you are from
 3. Skin color
 4. Race or ethnicity
 5. Nationality
 6. Religion
 7. Gender
 8. Tribe **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7,8,9 ONLY]**
 9. Age
 10. Sexual orientation **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 21 ONLY]**
 11. Disability status
 12. Migration status
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q881A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q873 !=13, 98,99; IF Q879!= 98,99] Thinking about people who face discrimination because of **[PROGRAMMER: PIPE IN ANSWER FROM Q879]**, in which of the following circumstances do you think they have faced discrimination? Please tell me all that apply from the following list.

[INTERVIEWER: Read one response category at a time and wait for respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select item 8. None of these.]

[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 8 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]

1. Finding employment
 2. Finding housing
 3. Accessing public education
 4. Accessing healthcare
 5. Using public transportation
 6. Dining in a restaurant
 7. Using banks or financial services
 8. None of these **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ. Select only if respondent says no to all other options]
90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q881B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q873 !=13, 98,99; IF Q879!= 98,99] And thinking about people who face discrimination because of **[PROGRAMMER: PIPE IN ANSWER FROM Q879]**, do you think they...?

[INTERVIEWER: Read one response category at a time and wait for respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select item 8. None of these.]

[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 8 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]

1. Are subjected to verbal insults or hate speech
2. Are subjected to offensive jokes
3. Are assumed to be untrustworthy or dishonest
4. Are assumed to be less smart
5. Have others dismiss or devalue their contributions
6. Have others deny that they face more hardships
7. Are treated as if they are inferior
8. None of these **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ. Select only if respondent says no to all other options]

90. Other- specify: **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ]

PROGRAMMER: END DISCRIMINATION SECTION A

PROGRAMMER: BEGIN DISCRIMINATION SECTION B

Q882 In the past year, have you personally faced discrimination?

1. Yes, frequently
2. Yes, sometimes
3. Yes, but rarely
4. No, never

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ]

Q883 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q882 !=4, 98, 99] In your opinion, what is the main reason for being discriminated against? Was it because of your....

1. Socioeconomic class
2. The region you are from [**INTERVIEWER:** If asked, say, “where you are from in the country”]
3. Skin color
4. Race or ethnicity
5. Nationality
6. Religion
7. Gender
8. Tribe [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7,8,9 ONLY**]
9. Age
10. Sexual orientation [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 21 ONLY**]
11. Disability status
12. Migration status [**INTERVIEWER:** If asked, say, “If you are an IDP or consider yourself a migrant”]
90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q884A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q882 !=4, 98, 99 AND IF Q883!=98, 99] In which of the following circumstances have you faced discrimination because of [PROGRAMMER: PIPE IN ANSWER FROM Q883]? Please tell me all that apply from the following list. [INTERVIEWER: Read one response category at a time and wait for respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select item 8. None of these] [PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 8 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]

1. Finding employment
2. Finding housing
3. Accessing public education
4. Accessing healthcare
5. Using public transportation
6. Dining in a restaurant
7. Using banks or financial services
8. None of these [**INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ. Select only if respondent says no to all other options]
90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q884B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q882 !=4, 98, 99 AND IF Q883!=98, 99] And thinking about discrimination you faced because of **[PROGRAMMER: PIPE IN ANSWER FROM Q883]**, have you... ? **[INTERVIEWER:** Read one response category at a time and wait for respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select item 8. None of these.]

[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 8 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]

1. Been subjected to verbal insults or hate speech
2. Been subjected to offensive jokes
3. Been assumed to be untrustworthy or dishonest
4. Been assumed to be less smart
5. Had others dismiss or devalue your contributions
6. Had others deny that you face more hardships
7. Been treated as if you are inferior
8. None of these **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ.** Select only if respondent says no to all other options]

90. Other- specify: **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

PROGRAMMER: END DISCRIMINATION SECTION B

Q885 Do you think our national government should do more, less, or about the same amount as it is doing right now to deal with discrimination in [our country]?

1. More
2. Less
3. About the same

97. Discrimination is not a problem in our country **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

99. Decline to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q886 When citizens from [your country] travel outside the Middle East and North Africa, on what basis, if any, do you think they are likely to face discrimination?

1. Socioeconomic class
2. NULL
3. Skin color
4. Race or ethnicity
5. Nationality
6. Religion
7. Gender
8. Age
9. Sexual orientation **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 21 ONLY]**
10. Disability status
11. They will not face discrimination. **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ.** Select only if respondent says no to all other options]
90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VII: CLIMATE CHANGE & THE ENVIRONMENT

Q540 Which of the following are the first and second biggest environmental challenges facing [your country]?

[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:

Q540_1 FIRST BIGGEST CHALLENGE, **Q540_2** SECOND BIGGEST CHALLENGE

1. Air quality
 2. Pollution of drinking water
 3. Pollution of seas, beaches, rivers, and lakes
 4. Lack of water resources
 5. Trash/ waste management
 6. Pesticide, fertilizer, and food contamination
 7. Industry and hazardous waste contamination
 8. Inefficient use of energy (electricity, fuel)
 9. Climate change **[INTERVIEWER: If asked, in general]**
96. All of these are challenges **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
 97. None of these are challenges **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
 98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
 99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q540B To what extent do you feel each of the following impacts your everyday life?

1. To a great extent
 2. To a medium extent
 3. To a small extent
 4. Not at all
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
 99. Decline to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

1	Extreme weather temperatures	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Air pollution	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Water scarcity	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q274A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] In the past 12 months, have you experienced any electricity outages:

1. Daily
 2. Weekly
 3. Monthly
 4. Only a few times a year
 5. Never
97. I don't have electricity **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
 98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
 99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q274B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] In the past 12 months, have you experienced water outages:

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly
4. Only a few times a year
5. Never

97. I don't have water

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q548_2 When you hear the term "climate change," what comes to mind?

[INTERVIEWER: Do not read. Please select the category from the list that best summarizes the respondent's answer.]

1. Agricultural production or food availability
2. Weather (extreme or unseasonable temperatures)
3. Natural disasters (earthquakes, floods, fires, droughts)
4. Pollution
5. Migration

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q549 How concerned are you about the impact of **climate change** on:

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not concerned at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1A SPLIT A	Your physical health	1	2	3	4	98	99
1B SPLIT B	Your mental health	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Your personal safety	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Your job or your household's livelihood [INTERVIEWER: If the respondent is unemployed, please indicate the main source of income for the household]	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q553A To what extent do you believe the actions of each of the following contribute to climate change?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1 SPLIT A	Citizens in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Citizens in Western countries	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	The government of [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	The governments of Western countries	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT A	Private businesses or corporations in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Private businesses or corporations in Western countries	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q553B And to what extent do you think each of the following should be responsible for taking steps to address climate change?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1 SPLIT A	Citizens in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Citizens in Western countries	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	The government of [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	The governments of Western countries	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT A	Private businesses or corporations in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Private businesses or corporations in Western countries	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q546 Do you think our national government should do more, less, or about the same amount as it is doing right now to deal with climate change?

1. More
2. Less
3. About the same

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q547 To what extent do you favor or oppose adopting each of the following measures?

2. Strongly favor
3. Somewhat favor
4. Somewhat oppose
5. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Have our government prioritize alternative energy development, like solar or wind power in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT A	Phase out use of fossil fuels, like gas and oil in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7,9,10,13,21] Phase out production fossil fuels, like gas and oil in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Set a common target date to phase out polluting cars and vehicles in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
TUN2	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==21] For the government to mandate financial punishment for those who litter in public spaces	1	2	3	4	98	99
TUN3	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==21] To specify a larger portion of the budget to address pollution and manage trash, even if it means imposing more laws on citizens	1	2	3	4	98	99
TUN4	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==21] For the government to raise the cost of water significantly for each family that consumes more than the regular necessities for household consumption of water	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q554 How concerned or unconcerned are you about natural disasters in [your country]?

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Somewhat unconcerned
4. Not at all concerned

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VIII: GENDER NORMS & ATTITUDES

INTERVIEWER: This next set of questions the roles of men and women in our society.

Q601 For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

3	In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Men and women should have equal work opportunities.	1	2	3	4	98	99
13 SPLIT A	A woman can reject a marriage that her family chose for her without her consent	1	2	3	4	98	99
13B SPLIT B	Men and women should both have equal say in deciding who they marry	1	2	3	4	98	99
18 SPLIT A	A man should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.	1	2	3	4	98	99
18B SPLIT B	A man and a woman should have equal say in decisions concerning the family.	1	2	3	4	98	99
21A SPLIT A	There should be a minimum number of seats in parliament reserved for women [INTERVIEWERS IN MOROCCO AND IRAQ: There are already quota laws in place. This question asks respondents to give their opinions on whether these laws should or should not exist.]	1	2	3	4	98	99
21B SPLIT B	There should be a minimum number of cabinet positions reserved for women	1	2	3	4	98	99
KUWI	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] It is acceptable for male and female university students to attend classes together	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q622C [SPLIT A] In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace **for women** in [YOUR COUNTRY]?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Lack of available jobs
2. Low wages
3. Lack of legal right/protection
4. Lack of flexibility in working hours
5. Lack of childcare options
6. Lack of means of transportation
7. Lack of skills or relevant education
8. Bias against women in hiring
9. It is considered socially unacceptable

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q622E [SPLIT B] In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace **for men** in Iraq?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Lack of available jobs
2. Low wages
3. Lack of legal right/protection
4. Lack of flexibility in working hours
5. Lack of childcare options
6. Lack of means of transportation
7. Lack of skills or relevant education
8. Bias against men in hiring
9. It is considered socially unacceptable

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q622C_IRQ [COUNTRY==7. SPLIT A] In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace **for women** in Iraq?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Lack of available jobs
2. Low wages
3. Lack of legal right/protection
4. Lack of flexibility in working hours
5. Lack of childcare options
6. Lack of means of transportation
7. Lack of skills or relevant education
8. Bias against women in hiring
9. It is considered socially unacceptable

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q622E_IRQ [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7. SPLIT B] In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace **for men** in [YOUR COUNTRY]? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Lack of available jobs
2. Low wages
3. Lack of legal right/protection
4. Lack of flexibility in working hours
5. Lack of childcare options
6. Lack of means of transportation
7. Lack of skills or relevant education
8. Bias against women in hiring
9. It is considered socially unacceptable

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q869D [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family will not get a job while an equally or less qualified **male** employee receives one instead? Is this:

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q869E [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] What do you think the chances are these days that you or anyone in your family will not get a job while an equally or less qualified **female** employee receives one instead? Is this:

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q626 Thinking of childcare options in [your country], which of the following is the biggest problem?

1. It not widely available
2. It is not affordable
3. It is poor quality
4. It is socially unacceptable to use it

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q624 In your opinion, and regardless of who *actually* completes these tasks in your household, who should be primarily responsible for each of the following tasks around the house?

1. The female head of the household
2. The male head of the household
3. The household heads are equally responsible
4. Others are responsible

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

5A SPLIT A	Deciding how much to spend on food	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
5B SPLIT B	Deciding what types of food to buy	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q628 Thinking about each of the following personal choices people can make, who do you think has more freedom of choice?

1. Men more than women
2. Women more than men
3. Men and women have equal freedom
4. Neither men nor women have freedom

97. Not applicable

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

2A SPLIT A	To pursue higher education	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2B SPLIT B	To choose what to study in higher education	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3A SPLIT A	To get a job	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3B SPLIT B	To choose what type of job they want	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
4A SPLIT A	To choose to get married	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
4B SPLIT B	To choose who to marry	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q604A_NT [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY !=9 OR 12] To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of a close female relative?

[NOTE TO USERS: The Arabic language version of this question, which is the official version, changed in wave 8. The English has remained the same, but given the change in Arabic, it should no longer be compared with previous iterations of this question.]

1. Constitute an obstacle to a large degree
2. Constitute an obstacle to a moderate degree
3. Constitute an obstacle to a small degree
4. Constitute no obstacle at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	One who does not pray	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	One who comes from a family with a lower social status	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q604B_NT [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY !=9 OR 12] To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of a close male relative?

[NOTE TO USERS: The Arabic language version of this question, which is the official version, changed in wave 8. The English has remained the same, but given the change in Arabic, it should no longer be compared with previous iterations of this question.]

1. Constitute an obstacle to a large degree
2. Constitute an obstacle to a moderate degree
3. Constitute an obstacle to a small degree
4. Constitute no obstacle at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	One who does not pray	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	One who comes from a family with a lower social status	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q627 In your opinion, is it very widespread, fairly widespread, fairly rare, or very rare for women in [YOUR COUNTRY] to face harassment

1. Very widespread
2. Fairly widespread
3. Fairly rare
4. Very rare

97. Women do not face harassment in [our country] [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	In the workplace	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2	On the street by strangers	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	In the home by family members	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q625 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] In the past 12 months, has abuse of or violence against women in the community increased, stayed the same, decreased, or was it never a problem?

1. Increased
2. Stayed the same
3. Decreased
4. It was never a problem [INTERVIEWERS: **READ**]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q629 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9; if Q625 ==1,2 or 3] In your opinion, if a woman faces abuse or violence in the community, from which of the following actors is she likely to be able to receive assistance? Please tell me all that apply. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. CANNOT COMBINE 1 WITH ANY OTHER ANSWER]**

1. She will not be able to receive assistance [INTERVIEWER: **READ**]
2. A female member of the family
3. A male member of the family
4. The local police
5. A clinic or hospital
6. A local organization

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q631 To what extent do you believe that having women in political leadership roles advances the women's rights agenda in [YOUR COUNTRY]?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q630 Regardless of your personal opinion, what percent of other citizens in [YOUR COUNTRY] do you think agrees that, “In general, men are better at political leadership than women”?

1. 0-20%
2. 21-40%
3. 41-60%
4. 61-80%
5. 81-100%

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION IX: MEDIA

Q409 On average, how often do you use the Internet? [INTERVIEWER: THIS INCLUDES INTERNET USED ON SMARTPHONES AND TABLETS]

1. Throughout the day
2. At least once daily
3. Several times a week
4. Once a week
5. Less than once a week
6. I do not use the Internet

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q424 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4, 5] How many hours on a typical day do you spend on social media platforms? [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED SPECIFY SUCH AS FACEBOOK, TWITTER, OR WHATSAPP]

1. Not at all
2. 0-2 hours
3. 3-5 hours
4. 6-9 hours
5. 10 hours or more

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q412A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4 OR 5] Which social media and text messaging services do you actively use? [INTERVIEWER: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY] [PROGRAMMER: ORDER RESPONSE CATEGORIES ALPHABETICALLY AND FIX "OTHER"-CATEGORY AT THE VERY BOTTOM OF THE LIST]

1. Facebook
2. Twitter
3. Instagram
4. YouTube
5. WhatsApp
6. Telegram
7. Snapchat
8. Viber
9. Clubhouse
10. Signal
11. TikTok
12. Reddit
13. Mastodon
14. BeReal.

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q432 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409==1,2,3,4 OR 5] If you follow social media influencers, do you do the following? **[INTERVIEWER & PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Clicking like on or sharing their updates
2. Subscribe to their accounts/channels
3. Comment or ask questions about their posts
4. Try products/services they recommend
5. Adopt their political, religious, or cultural views

97. I do not interact with social media influencers [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q432B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409==1,2,3,4 OR 5 AND IF Q432 !=97, 98, OR 99] What is the main topic that social media influencers you follow talk about most of the time?

1. Art and culture
2. Beauty and fashion
3. Education
4. Food and cooking
5. Health and healthcare
6. Politics and reform
7. Religion
8. Sports and recreation
9. Technology

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q534 When you have private information that you would like to share with another trusted person, how secure do you feel...

1. Very secure
2. Somewhat secure
3. Not very secure
4. Not at all secure

97. I do not use this form of communication [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Using a landline telephone	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2	Using a mobile phone (to talk)	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	Sending text messages on a mobile phone	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
4	Using an online chatting or messenger service (like WhatsApp or Facebook Messenger)	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
5	Sending an email	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q431 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409==1,2,3,4 OR 5]

Thinking of your use of social media, to what extent are you concerned about...

1. To a great extent
2. To a limited extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1A SPLIT A	Your government monitoring your online activity	1	2	3	4	98	99
1B SPLIT B	A foreign government monitoring your online activity	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Social media platforms themselves censoring your online activity	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q421 What is your primary source of information to follow the **breaking news** as events unfold? **[INTERVIEWER: If asked about breaking news, a major political event, a natural disaster, a crisis, etc. READ OPTIONS]**

1. Face-to-face conversations
2. Telephone conversations
3. Newspapers
4. Radio
5. Television
6. Social media **[PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 ONLY]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION X: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Q700B Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the following country...

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT B	The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 9] Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	98	99
8 SPLIT B	Russia	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Turkey	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7,8,9,10,15] Iran	1	2	3	4	98	99
13 SPLIT B	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
7 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 9] Qatar	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 10,12,13,21] France	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==21] Israel	1	2	3	4	98	99
12 SPLIT B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7, 8, 9, 15] United Kingdom	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q700A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between [your country] and ...

1. Become stronger than they were in previous years
2. Remain the same as they were in previous years
3. Become weaker than they were in the previous years

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	The United States	1	2	3	98	99
2 SPLIT A	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	98	99
8 SPLIT A	Russia	1	2	3	98	99
4 SPLIT A	Turkey	1	2	3	98	99
3 SPLIT A	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7,8,10,15] Iran	1	2	3	98	99
13 SPLIT A	China	1	2	3	98	99
7 SPLIT A	Qatar	1	2	3	98	99
5 SPLIT A	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 10,12,13,21] France	1	2	3	98	99
12 SPLIT A	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7, 8, 15] United Kingdom	1	2	3	98	99

Q730B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] To which of the following areas would you **most** prefer foreign aid to [your country] be dedicated?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Women's rights
2. Environmental protection and combating climate change
3. Civil society development
4. Building infrastructure
5. Improving education and vocational training
6. Promoting civil liberties/ freedoms
7. Economic development

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. I do not want foreign aid [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q729 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9 OR 15]

To what extent do you believe that US foreign aid to [your country]:

1. To a great extent
2. To a limited extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

3 SPLIT A	Strengthens education initiatives	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT A	Advances women's rights	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT A	Strengthens civil society	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q729B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9 OR 15]

To what extent do you believe that China's foreign aid to [your country]:

1. To a great extent
2. To a limited extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

3 SPLIT B	Strengthens education initiatives	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT B	Advances women's rights	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Strengthens civil society	1	2	3	4	98	99

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q701H_1 AND Q701H_2]

Q701H_1 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9 OR 15. RANDOMIZE.]

Which of these do you think is the **main motivation of the United States** for giving foreign aid to [your country]?

1. Economic development in [your country]
2. Internal stability in [your country]
3. Empower civil society organizations in [your country]
4. Improve life of ordinary citizens in [your country]
5. Gaining influence in [your country]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q701H_2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9 OR 15. RANDOMIZE.] Which of these do you think is the **main motivation of China** for giving foreign aid to [your country]?

1. Economic development in [your country]
2. Internal stability in [your country]
3. Empower civil society organizations in [your country]
4. Improve life of ordinary citizens in [your country]
5. Gaining influence in [your country]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q731 For each of the following issues, please tell me if you think Chinese policy is better, American policy is better, Chinese and American policies are equally good, or Chinese and American policies are equally bad.

1. American policy is better
2. Chinese policy is better
3. Chinese and American policies are equally good
4. Chinese and American policies are equally bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1 SPLIT A	Protecting freedoms and rights	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Promoting economic development	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 SPLIT A	Tackling climate change	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Maintaining regional security	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5	Addressing the Israeli-Palestinian conflict	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q725 Do you think the foreign policies of **[INSERT LEADER]** have been very good, good, bad, or very bad for the Arab region?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
4. Bad
5. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SEE SPLITS]

1	United States President Joseph Biden	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2	Russian President Vladimir Putin	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3	Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4	Chinese President Xi Jinping	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5	Iranian Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6	Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7	Syrian President Bashar al Assad	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8	Emirati President Mohammed bin Zayed	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q736B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] What do you think should be the Biden administration's number one priority in the Middle East and North Africa?

1. Education
2. Economic development
3. Human rights
4. Infrastructure
5. The Palestinian question
6. Stability and security
7. Fighting terrorism

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q734C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] To what extent do you favor or oppose the normalization of relations between Arab states and Israel?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q738 Which solution from among the following do you prefer to put an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Two states, Palestine next to Israel based on the 1967 borders
2. One state for Jews and Arabs
3. A Palestinian-Israeli confederation **[INTERVIEWER: If asked, a “confederation” is an association of independent sovereign states which by prior agreement delegates certain powers to a common body to coordinate its policies.]**

90. Other- specify: **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q833B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==7 AND 10] How concerned are you that sectarian division is growing in [your country]?

1. Concerned to a great extent
2. Concerned to a medium extent
3. Concerned to a small extent
4. Not concerned at all

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q733 To what extent do you approve or disapprove of Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

1. Strongly approve
2. Somewhat approve
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

Q727 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 9] International companies were competing to get a contract from your government to build infrastructure in [your country]. These countries are:

1. The United States
2. Germany
3. China
4. Turkey
5. France **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 12, 13, 21]**
7. UK **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 15]**

97. None of these countries [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

5C	Which country would you prefer to get the contract?	1	2	3	4	5/7	98	99
1A	Which country would build the highest quality?	1	2	3	4	5/7	98	99
2A	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15] Which country would build it for the least amount of money?	1	2	3	4	5/7	98	99
4B	[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15] Which country would treat the local workforce the best?	1	2	3	4	5/7	98	99

Q728 To what extent do you see each of the following as a threat to the national security interests? Please tell me if you think the threat is critical, important but not critical, or not important.

1. Critical
2. Important but not critical
3. Not important

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1B SPLIT A	The development of China's economic power	1	2	3	98	99
2B SPLIT B	The development of American economic power	1	2	3	98	99
4A SPLIT A	Iran's political influence in the region	1	2	3	98	99
4B SPLIT B	Saudi Arabia's political influence in the region	1	2	3	98	99
5A SPLIT A	Israeli occupation of the Palestinian territories	1	2	3	98	99
5B SPLIT B	Iran's nuclear program	1	2	3	98	99
7	Climate change	1	2	3	98	99

INTERVIEWER: I would now like to ask you a few questions on the most recent events in Gaza and Israel.

QGAZA1 From the following list of actions, which would you describe as an “act of terrorism”? Please select all the actions that apply. **[INTERVIEWER:** Read one response category at a time and wait for the respondent to say yes or no to it.]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. Israel’s blockade of Gaza since 2007
 2. Hamas’s launching of rockets into Israel, killing civilians
 3. Israel’s bombing of Gaza, killing civilians
 4. Hamas’s attacks on and killing of civilians in Israeli towns bordering Gaza
 5. Israel’s demand that more than a million Gazan civilians leave the northern cities in the Gaza Strip
 6. Hamas’s kidnapping and taking hostage more than 200 Israeli civilians
 7. Israel’s cutting off the electricity and water supply and assault on civilian infrastructure in Gaza
 8. Hezbollah’s attacks in Northern Israel
 9. Israel’s strikes in Syria targeting Iran and its regional proxies
 10. Iran’s sending weapons to Hezbollah and Hamas
 11. Israel’s strikes in Lebanon **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9]**
98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA2 In your opinion, which of the following terms do you think best describes the latest events in Gaza?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. War
 2. Mass killing
 3. Conflict
 4. Ethnic cleansing
 5. Hostilities
 6. Massacre
 7. Genocide
90. Other SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. All of these terms [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA3A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] In your opinion, to what extent do you believe that the **Israeli government** is committed to a two-state solution that equally preserves the rights and security of both Israelis and Palestinians?

1. To a great extent
 2. To a medium extent
 3. To a small extent
 4. Not at all
98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA3B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] In your opinion, to what extent do you believe that the **Israeli public** is committed to a two-state solution that equally preserves the rights and security of both Israelis and Palestinians?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA4A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] In your opinion, to what extent do you believe that **Palestinian leadership** is committed to a two-state solution that equally preserves the rights and security of both Israelis and Palestinians?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA4B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] In your opinion, to what extent do you believe that **Palestinian public** is committed to a two-state solution that equally preserves the rights and security of both Israelis and Palestinians?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA5A Among the following parties, who do you believe is committed to defending **Palestinian rights**? Please select all that apply. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES.]**

1. United States
 2. China
 3. Russia
 4. Saudi Arabia
 5. Qatar
 6. United Arab Emirates
 7. Turkey
 8. European Union
 9. United Nations
 10. Jordan
 11. Egypt
 12. [YOUR COUNTRY.] **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=8]**
91. None of these parties **[INTERVIEWER: READ THIS RESPONSE]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

QGAZA5A2 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7] And then among the following parties, who do you believe is committed to defending **Palestinian rights**? Please select all that apply. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES.]**

1. Iran
 2. South Africa
 3. Germany
 4. France
 5. None of these parties **[INTERVIEWER: READ THIS RESPONSE]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

QGAZA5B Among the following parties, who do you believe is committed to defending **Israeli rights**? Please select all that apply. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES]**

1. United States
 2. China
 3. Russia
 4. Saudi Arabia
 5. Qatar
 6. United Arab Emirates
 7. Turkey
 8. European Union
 9. United Nations
 10. Jordan
 11. Egypt
 12. [YOUR COUNTRY.] **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=8]**
91. None of these parties **[INTERVIEWER: READ THIS RESPONSE]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

QGAZA5C Finally, who among the following parties do you believe is suited to broker a political solution that would be fair to both Palestinians and Israelis? Please select all that apply. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES]**

1. United States
 2. China
 3. Russia
 4. Saudi Arabia
 5. Qatar
 6. United Arab Emirates
 7. Turkey
 8. European Union
 9. United Nations
 10. Jordan
 11. Egypt
 12. [YOUR COUNTRY.] **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=8]**
 13. Iran **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7]**
91. None of these parties **[INTERVIEWER: READ THIS RESPONSE]**
98. Don't know **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**
99. Refused to answer **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]**

QGAZA6 [COUNTRY!=9] In your opinion, to what extent do you believe the government of [YOUR COUNTRY] uses the Palestinian-Israeli conflict as a justification for the lack of reform?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION XI: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

INTERVIEWER: I would now like to ask you a few questions on events in [YOUR COUNTRY]

IRAQ

QIRQ1 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7] In recent years, there have been discussions about the law that allows rapists to marry their rape victims to avoid punishment. To what extent do you support or oppose repealing this law?

1. Strongly support repealing the law
2. Somewhat support repealing the law
3. Somewhat oppose repealing the law
4. Strongly oppose repealing the law

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QIRQ2A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. IF COUNTRY==7] Of the following parties, who do you believe should have priority in deciding whether Iraqi IDPs **who are living in camps** return to their governorates of origin?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. IDPs themselves
2. Citizens from the local host community
3. The local government
4. The national government
5. International humanitarian organizations

90. Other_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QIRQ2B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. IF COUNTRY==7] Of the following parties, who do you believe should have priority in deciding whether Iraqi IDPs **who are not living in camps** return to their governorates of origin?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. IDPs themselves
2. Citizens from the local host community
3. The local government
4. The national government
5. International humanitarian organizations

90. Other_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QIRQ3 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7] For each of the following rights, please tell me if you think children born to ISIS family members, with at least one parent being Iraqi should be granted rights, should be granted rights only if they have undergone a reintegration program, or should not be granted rights.

1. Should be granted rights
2. Should be granted right only if they have undergone a reintegration program
3. Should not be granted rights

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Citizenship	1	2	3	98	99
2	Education	1	2	3	98	99

QIRQ4A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY ==7] Which of the following countries do you believe has the most positive impact on the domestic policies of Iraq?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. United States
2. China
3. Iran
4. Saudi Arabia
5. Turkey

96. None of these countries has a positive impact [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. All of these countries have a positive impact [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QIRQ4B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY ==7] Which of the following countries do you believe has the most negative impact on the domestic policies of Iraq?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. United States
2. China
3. Iran
4. Saudi Arabia
5. Turkey

96. None of these countries has a negative impact [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. All of these countries have a negative impact [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

JORDAN

QJOR5 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==8] Have you heard about the cybercrime law approved by the House of Representatives?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QJOR6 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==8. IF QJOR5==1] What will the main effect of the cybercrime law? Do you believe it will...

1. Address issues, such as fraud, electronic fraud, online slander and humiliation, and electronic bullying
2. Limit freedom of expression and opinion

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

KUWAIT

QKUW26 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] In your opinion, when did the Bidoon problem start?

1. Since the passage of the citizenship law of 1959
2. Since 1985
3. After the liberation of Kuwait in 1991

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW27 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] To what extent does the problem of the Bidoon endanger national security in Kuwait?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW28 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] Please tell me to what extent each of the following is an appropriate solution to the problem of the Bidoon in Kuwait.

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	Naturalize them all	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Naturalize only those proven to have been born in Kuwait	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Naturalize the eligible ones and deport the rest	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Naturalize the eligible ones and grant the rest permanent residency.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Grant them all permanent residency and close the file.	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Deport them all from the country	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Keep the situation as is	1	2	3	4	98	99

QKUW29 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	Forbidding naturalized citizens from the right to vote	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Forbidding naturalized citizens from the right to submit candidature for elections	1	2	3	4	98	99

QKUW30 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] In recent years, Kuwait has witnessed political instability, which has manifested in the formation of several governments in one year and in the organization of several parliamentary elections in three years. In your opinion, who is responsible for this situation?

1. Government
2. The National Assembly
3. They are both responsible

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW31 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] To what extent do you think each of the following measures can contribute to correcting the course in Kuwait?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	New parliamentary elections based on the current election law	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	New parliamentary elections based on a new election law	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Forming a government headed by a person from outside the ruling family	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Emiri intervention to stop the implementation of government decisions	1	2	3	4	98	99

QKUW32 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] To what extent do you support or oppose the dissolution of the current National Assembly?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW33 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	Pardoning all convicts and giving them an opportunity for a fresh start in the new era	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Restoring citizenship to all from whom it was withdrawn because they posed a security threat	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Pardoning convicts is turning the page in the new era.	1	2	3	4	98	99

QKUW34 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9, SELECT ALL THAT APPLY] With which banks do you deal with in Kuwait for your accounts? [INTERVIEWER: Select all that apply]

1. National Bank of Kuwait
 2. Gulf Bank
 3. Commercial Bank of Kuwait
 4. Al Ahli Bank of Kuwait
 5. Ahli United Bank
 6. Kuwait International Bank
 7. Burgan Bank
 8. Kuwait Finance House
 9. Boubyan Bank
 10. Warba Bank
 11. Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait
90. Other - Please specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW35 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] How many mobile lines do you use?

1. One line
 2. Two lines
 3. Three lines
 4. Four lines
 5. More than four
97. I do not have a mobile line [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW36 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] Who is the mobile phone provider of your main mobile line?

1. Zain
 2. VIVA
 3. Ooredoo/Wataniya
90. Other- Please specify
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW37 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] To what degree do you agree or disagree with this statement: "I trust Kuwaiti charitable work"

1. Strongly agree
 2. Somewhat agree
 3. Somewhat disagree
 4. Strongly disagree
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW38 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9. RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]

Which daily Arabic-language Kuwaiti newspaper do you read most?

1. *Al Qabas*
2. *Al R'ae*
3. *Al Anba'*
4. *Al Jarida*
5. *Al Nahar*
6. *Al Siyasa*
7. *Al Shaid*

90. Other - Please specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW39 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] How do you read _____ [PROGRAMMER: INSERT ANSWER FROM QKUW38]?

1. In print
2. The newspaper's website
3. The newspaper's mobile application

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW40 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] In which of the following ways, if any, have you stood in solidarity with Gaza? Please tell me all that apply.

[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Boycotted companies that support Israel
2. Continuously followed up on war-related news
3. Participated in public solidarity activities
4. Broadcasted messages of solidarity via social media
5. Monetary relief donations to the residents of Gaza

90. Other - Please specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. I have not taken any of these actions [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW41 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] How would you evaluate the volume of external aid provided by Kuwait?

1. More than it should be
2. Less than it should be
3. Appropriate as is

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QKUW42 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] The Kuwait Fund for Development provided development aid to more than 100 countries, Arab and others. How do you evaluate the amount of loans provided by the Fund?

1. More than it should be
2. Less than it should be
3. Appropriate as is

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

LEBANON

QLEB6 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] In your opinion, is it preferable for the system of governance in Lebanon to be:

1. A sectarian system like it is now
2. A civil / secular system
3. A sectarian federal system administered by regions or provinces by local authorities

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB7 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] Would you be comfortable with authority positions that have historically been occupied by members of your sect becoming available to all other sects?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Maybe [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q220LEB [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "It is good for the Arab region that Hezbollah is getting involved in regional politics."

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB9 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] To what extent have the increasing prices of essential goods impacted your household's purchasing power?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB10 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] With the absence of the State's electricity (EDL), what is your substitute source for electricity?

1. Private generator
2. Generator subscription
3. Solar panels
4. No substitute source of energy

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB11 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] To what extent do you support or oppose E-government (applying for official documents from the Lebanese government electronically)?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB12 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] To what extent do you support or oppose the agreement between Lebanon and the International Monetary Fund?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB13 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] In your opinion, what is the likelihood that presidential elections will be held in the next 6 months?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Not likely at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

MOROCCO

QMOR4 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13] In your opinion, how effective or ineffective have the efforts of each of the following actors been in helping victims of the earthquake?

1. Very effective
2. Somewhat effective
3. Somewhat ineffective
4. Not effective at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	The government	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Individual citizens	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	International humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Moroccan civil society organizations	1	2	3	4	98	99

QMOR5 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13] Overall, did the government's management of the earthquake crisis exceed, meet, or fail to meet your prior expectations?

1. Surpassed expectations
2. Met expectations
3. Failed to meet expectations

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QMOR6 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13] Do you think government services and infrastructure will improve, stay the same, or worsen in areas affected by the earthquake?

1. Improve
2. Stay the same
3. Worsen

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QMOR7 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13] Did you participate in any of the following efforts to support earthquake victims? Please tell me all that apply.

[PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Did not participate [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ. Select only if respondent does not choose any other answer. PROGRAMMER: CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER RESPONSE.]
 2. Made a financial donation [INTERVIEWER: If asked, includes directly to someone affected or to a civic association or the government fund for the earthquake]
 3. Contributed my effort and time to directly help those affected
 4. Provided non-financial assistance (clothes/food/others)
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QMOR8 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13] To what extent would you support or oppose each of the following policies:

1. Strongly support
 2. Somewhat support
 3. Somewhat oppose
 4. Strongly oppose
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Allocating part of the national budget to providing earthquake victims with compensation for damaged property	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Passing a new law requiring earthquake-resistant building standards, even if it increased building time and costs	1	2	3	4	98	99
3A SPLIT A	The government's requesting foreign aid to address the effects of the earthquake	1	2	3	4	98	99
3B SPLIT B	The government's refusing foreign aid to address the effects of the earthquake	1	2	3	4	98	99

PALESTINE

QPAL6 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] If new presidential elections were to take place today, and the competition was between Marwan Barghouti, Ismail Haniyeh, and Mahmoud Abbas, for whom would you vote?

1. Marwan Barghouti
2. Ismail Haniyeh
3. Mahmud Abbas

97. I would not participate

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL9 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] To whom did you vote in the last parliamentary elections on 25 January 2006?

1. Alternative list (Coalition between the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Palestinian People's Party, the Palestine Democratic Union (Fida), and independents)
2. Independent Palestine
3. Abu Ali Mustafa
4. Abu al Abbas
5. Freedom and social justice
6. Change and reform
7. National coalition for justice and democracy
8. Third way, headed by Salam Fayyad
9. Freedom and independence
10. Palestinian justice
11. Fateh

96. None of the above

97. I did not vote

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL10 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] If new elections agreed to by all factions are held today and the same lists that took part in the last PLC elections on 25 January 2006 were nominated, for whom would you vote?

1. Alternative list
 2. Independent Palestine
 3. Abu Ali Mustafa
 4. Abu al Abbas
 5. Freedom and social justice
 6. Change and reform
 7. National coalition for justice and democracy
 8. Third way, headed by Salam Fayyad
 9. Freedom and independence
 10. Palestinian justice
 11. Fateh
96. None of the above
97. I would not vote
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL11 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] From among the following vital national goals, which in your view should be the first most important one and which should be the second most important goal that the Palestinian people should strive to achieve? **[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: QPAL11_1 First goal , QPAL11_2 Second goal]**

1. Israeli withdrawal to the 1967 borders and the establishment of a Palestinian state in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip with East Jerusalem as its capital
 2. Obtain the right of return to refugees to their 1948 towns and villages
 3. Establish a democratic political system that respects freedoms and rights of Palestinians
 4. Build a pious or moral individual and a religious society, one that applies all Islamic teachings
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL18 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] Can West Bank and Gaza Strip Palestinians today elect their own leadership in parliamentary and presidential election?

1. Yes
 2. No
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL19 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 AND IF QPAL18==2]. If the answer is no, from among the following possible reasons, which in your view is the most likely to actually cause this?

1. The Split between West Bank and the Gaza Strip makes it difficult to hold elections simultaneously in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip
2. Israel does not allow elections in East Jerusalem as required by the Oslo agreement
3. The PA leadership in the West Bank is afraid of losing the elections
4. Hamas leaders are afraid of losing control over the Gaza Strip

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL20 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] Some people say that the Palestinian Authority has become a burden on the Palestinian people while others say that it is an accomplishment for the Palestinian people. What do you think?

1. The PA is an accomplishment for the Palestinian people
2. The PA is a burden on the Palestinian people

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL21 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15] If it were up to you, would you want to have Abbas resign or not resign?

1. Certainly resign
2. Resign
3. Not resign
4. Certainly not resign

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION XII: DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001A Which governorate are you from?

1. **List varies by country**

94. I am not from [your country] specify country of birth: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1003 What is your highest level of education?

1. No formal education
2. Elementary
3. Preparatory/Basic
4. Secondary
5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical
6. BA
7. MA and above

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010 What is your current social status?

1. Single/ Bachelor
2. Living with a partner [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ; **PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12**]
3. Engaged
4. Married
5. Divorced
6. Separated [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12**]
7. Widowed

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010B1 [**PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010==4,5,6,or 7**] Do you have children?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001F Are you the head of the household in your current place of residence?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001G Do you currently rent or own your current place of residence?

1. Rent
2. Own

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001H [PROGRAMMER: IF 1001G==2] Do you currently have a mortgage or bank loan that you are paying off on your home?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001E [PROGRAMMER: Q1001 <= 60 OR Q1010==4] Do the following individuals live in the same house as you do:

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1001 <=60] Parents	1	2	98	99
2	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010==4] In-laws	1	2	98	99
3	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010B1==1] Your children	1	2	98	99

Q1005. Are you...

1. Employed
2. Self-Employed
3. Retired
4. A housewife
5. A student
6. Unemployed and/or looking for work [**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent is currently employed and looking for work, please select response option 1]

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==3] You said you were retired. Do you receive a pension?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1006 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] Do you work full time or part time?

1. Full time
2. Part time

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1006A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] And what sector do you work in? Do you work in the...

1. ...public sector
2. ...private sector

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1006B_2 [PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES AND Q1005==1 OR 2] In a few words, can you tell me what industry you work in? You can say things like construction, education, agriculture, restaurant/food services. **[INTERVIEWERS: Do not read. Please select the category from the list.]**

1. Agriculture, livestock rearing, fishing
2. Arts and entertainment
3. Beauty and salon services
4. Exploration and drilling
5. Industry
6. Electricity, gas and water
7. Construction work
8. Wholesale and retail sale, auto repair
9. Hotels, restaurants, tourism
10. Transportation and warehousing
11. Financial intermediation, brokerage
12. Real estate, leasing and business
13. Government, public administration, and defense
14. International organizations and agencies
15. Local nongovernmental or nonprofit work
16. Education and research
17. Health and social work
18. Information technology and communication
19. Media and journalism

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1021 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==1 OR 2]

Which of the following best describes your main source of monthly income?

1. A salary/ a fixed amount each month
2. Hourly income with hours that are mostly stable each month
3. Hourly income with hours that vary from month to month
4. Profits from sales that are mostly stable each month
5. Profits from sales that vary from month to month
6. Income from rent or other financial products

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005C [PROGRAMMER ALL COUNTRIES: IF Q1005==6]

Are you looking for a job?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

**Q1005D [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005C==2] Why are you not looking for a job?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE] [INTERVIEWER: Read responses]**

1. No jobs available
2. Salaries are too low
3. No jobs for my specialization
4. Family obligations prevent me
5. I am not allowed

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1030 PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==4, 5, or 6] Have you ever had a job in the past?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1034 Who, if any, female members of your family ever worked for pay?

[Interviewer: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. None worked
2. Mother
3. Grandmother
4. Daughter
5. Sister
6. Aunt
7. Cousin
8. Mother-in-Law [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010==4]
9. Wife [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1002==1]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1035 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1030==1] Do you intend to go back to work in the future?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1025 Do you have a bank account?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q116 Do you have any savings?

[**INTERVIEWER:** If asked, this includes all types of gold or cash—whether or not it is in a bank]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know (Do not read)

99. Refused to answer (Do not read)

Q1014A [PROGRAMMER: MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014].

How many adults aged 18 years and over are living in your household work?

[**INTERVIEWER:** IF ASKED, SPECIFY EITHER FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME]

___ number of working adults [**PROGRAMMER: INTEGER VALUES ONLY**]

99 . Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014B [PROGRAMMER: ALL; ALLOW INTEGER VALUES ONLY] How many youth under the age of 18 living in your household work? [**INTERVIEWER:** IF ASKED, SPECIFY EITHER FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME]

___ number of youth [**PROGRAMMER: INTEGER VALUES ONLY**]

97. There are no youth under the age of 18 in this household

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1015 Monthly household income in local currency

N_____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1015A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1015== 98 or 99] Is your net monthly household income less than or greater than **[MEDIAN INCOME IN LOCAL CURRENCY]**?
[INTERVIEWER: Please read the number value in the question text in place of the word “median” in the response categories]

[PROGRAMMER:

IF COUNTRY==7, IQD 1,200,000

IF COUNTRY==8, JD 650

IF COUNTRY==9, KWD 1,500

IF COUNTRY==10, LBP 3,500,000

IF COUNTRY==12, USD 150

IF COUNTRY==13, MAD 5,000

IF COUNTRY==15, USD 250

IF COUNTRY==21, TND 1,600]

1. Less than [median]

2. [Median] or more

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1016 Which of these statements comes closest to describing your net household income?

1. Our net household income covers our expenses and we are able to save.

2. Our net household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.

3. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face some difficulties.

4. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face significant difficulties.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010C [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1 & Q1010==2, 3, 4 & Q1002 == 1. COUNTRY != 9]

Does your spouse wear the hijab?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Niqab [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010D_1 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1 AND Q1002 == 2. COUNTRY!=9]

[INTERVIEWER: Ask women who are wearing the hijab or niqab. If not applicable, select 97]. Do you always wear the hijab when you are out in public?

1. Yes

2. No

97. NA: Respondent is not wearing the hijab.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010D_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1 & Q1002 == 2. COUNTRY!=9]

[INTERVIEWER: Ask women who are not wearing the hijab or niqab. If not applicable, select 97]. Have you ever worn the hijab?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Niqab [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. NA: Respondent is wearing the hijab.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

APPENDIX 1: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS

IRAQ		LEBANON		PALESTINE	
70001	Baghdad	100001	Akar	150001	Bethlehem
70002	Salahaddin	100002	Baalbek	150002	Deir al Balah
70003	Diyala	100003	Beirut	150003	Gaza
70004	Wasit	100004	Bekaa	150004	Hebron
70005	Maysan	100005	El Nabatiyeh	150005	Jabalia
70006	Basra	100006	Mount Lebanon	150006	Jerusalem
70007	Dhi Qar	100007	North	150007	Jenin
70008	Muthana	100008	South	150008	Jerico
70009	Qadisiyah			150009	Khan Yunis
70010	Babylon		MAURITANIA	150010	Nabulus
70011	Karbala	120001	Adrar	150011	Qalqilya
70012	Najaf	120002	Assaba	150012	Rafah
70013	Anbar	120003	Brakna	150013	Ramallah
70014	Nineveh	120004	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	150014	Salfit
70015	Dohuk	120005	Gorgol	150015	Tubas
70016	Erbil	120006	Guidimaka	150016	Tulkarem
70017	Kirkuk	120007	Hodh Ech Chargui		TUNISIA
70018	Sulaymaniyah	120008	Hodh El Gharbi	210001	Tunis
		120009	Inchiri	210002	Ariana
	JORDAN	120010	Nouakchott-Nord	210003	Ben Arous
80011	Amman	120011	Nouakchott-Ouest	210004	Manouba
80012	Al Balqa	120012	Nouakchott-Sud	210005	Nabeul
80013	Azurqa	120013	Tagant	210006	Zaghouan
80014	Madaba	120014	Tiris Zemmour	210007	Bizerte
80021	Irbid	120015	Trarza	210008	Beja
80022	Al Mafraq			210009	Jendouba
80023	Jerash		MOROCCO	210010	Kef
80024	Ajioun	130001	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima	210011	Siliana
80031	Karak	130002	Oriental	210012	Sousse
80032	Tafila	130003	Fès-Meknès	210013	Monastir
80033	Ma'an	130004	Rabat-Salé-Kénitra	210014	Mahdia
80034	Aqaba	130005	Béni Mellal-Khénifra	210015	Sfax
		130006	Grand Casablanca-Settat	210016	Kairouan
	KUWAIT	130007	Marrakech-Safi	210017	Kasserine
90001	Al Asimah	130008	Drâa-Tafilalet	210018	Sidi Bouzid
90002	Ahmadi	130009	Sousse-Massa	210019	Gabes
90003	Farwaniya	130010	Guelmim-Oued Noun	210020	Medenine
90004	Jahra	130011	Laayoune-Sakia El Hamra	210021	Tatouine
90005	Hawalli	130012	Eddakhla-Oued Eddahab	210022	Gafsa
90006	Mubarak Al-Kabeer			210023	Tozeur
				210024	Kebili

APPENDIX 2: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

IRAQ		
10703	الحزب الديمقراطي الكردستاني	Kurdistan Democratic Party
10704	تحالف الفتح	Al-Fatah Alliance
10709	ائتلاف النصر	Victory Alliance
107010	أئتلاف دولة القانون	State of Law Coalition
107011	تيار الحكمة	Nation Wisdom Movement
107012	تحالف القوى الوطنية	National Forces Alliance
107013	التيار الصدري (التيار الوطني الشيعي)	Iraqi Shi'a Islamic national movement
107014	حركة حقوق	Rights Movement
107015	تشرينيون	Tishreen Movement
107016	حزب الفضيلة	Islamic Virtue Party
107017	حركة وعي	Awareness Movement
107018	تحالف تقدم	Al-Takadum Movement
107019	تحالف عزم	Azem Alliance
107020	قادمون	Kadmon
107021	الاتحاد الكردستاني	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
107022	حركة الجيل الجديد	New Generation Movement
107023	الاتحاد الاسلامي الكردستاني	Kurdistan Islamic Union
107024	جماعة العدل الكوردستانية	Kurdistan Justice Group
107025	الحزب الاشتراكي الديمقراطي الكردستاني	Kurdistan Social Democratic Party
107026	الجبهة التركمانية العراقية	Iraqi Turkmen Front
107027	حزب كادحي كردستان	Kurdistan Toilers' Party
107028	الوئام العراقي	Iraqi Harmony Party

JORDAN		
10801	جبهة العمل الإسلامي	Islamic Action Front (IAF)
10802	الاردينى الحزب الشيوعى	Jordanian Communist Party
10803	حزب البعث العربي الاشتراكي الأردني	Al-Ba'ath Arab Socialist Party in Jordan (JASBP)
10804	حزب الشعب الديمقراطي الأردني	The Jordanian People Democratic Party (HASHD)
10805	حزب الوحدة الشعبية الديمقراطي الأردني	Jordanian Democratic Popular Unity Party
10806	حزب المستقبل	Al-Mustaqbal (Future) Party
10807	الحزب التقدمي الأردني	Jordanian Progressive Party
10808	حزب التيار الوطني	National Current Party
10809	حزب أحرار الأردن	Freedom Party (Al-Ahrar)
108010	(زمزم) حزب المؤتمر الوطني	National Congress Party (Zamzam)

LEBANON		
101001	حركة أمل	Amal Movement
101002	التيار الوطني الحر	Free Patriotic Movement
101003	تيار المستقبل	Future Movement
101004	حزب الله	Hezbollah
101005	حزب الكتائب اللبنانية	The Phalange (Kataeb Party)
101006	القوات اللبنانية	Lebanese Forces
101007	الحزب التقدمي الاشتراكي	Progressive Socialist Party
101008	الحزب الديمقراطي اللبناني	Lebanese Democratic Party
101009	التنظيم الشعبي الناصري	Popular Nasserist Organization (PNO)
1010010	حزب الطاشناق- الإتحاد الثوري الأرمني	Tashnag

MAURITANIA		
101201	الاتحاد من أجل الجمهورية	Union for the Republic (UPR)
101202	(التجمع الوطني للإصلاح و التنمية (تواصل	National Rally for Reform and Development (RNRD)
101203	الاتحاد من أجل الديمقراطية و التقدم	Union for Democracy and Progress (UDP)
101204	اتحاد قوى التقدم	Union of the Forces of Progress (UFP)
101205	(الاتحاد و التغيير الموريتاني (حاتم	Mauritanian Party of Union and Change (HATEM)
101206	العهد الوطني من أجل الديمقراطية و التنمية ((عادل	National Pact for Democracy and Development (ADIL)
101207	التحالف الوطني الديمقراطي	National Democratic Alliance (AND)
101208	حزب الكرامة	Dignity and Action Party (DPA)
101209	التحالف الشعبي التقدمي	People's Progressive Alliance (APP)
1012010	الوئام	El Wiam (PEDS)

MOROCCO		
101301	حزب الأصالة والمعاصرة	Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM)
101302	حزب العدالة والتنمية	Justice and Development Party (PJD)
101303	حزب الاستقلال	Istiqlal Party
101304	التجمع الوطني للأحرار	National Rally of Independents (RNI)
101305	الحركة الشعبية	Popular Movement (MP)
101306	الاتحاد الدستوري	Constitutional Union (UC)
101307	الاتحاد الاشتراكي للقوات الشعبية	Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USFP)
101308	حزب التقدم والاشتراكية	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS)
101309	الحركة الديمقراطية الاجتماعية	Democratic and Social Movement (MDS)
1013010	الحزب الإشتراكي الموحد	Unified Socialist Party (PSU)

PALESTINE		
101501	فتح	Fatah
101502	حماس	Hamas
101503	الجبهة الديمقراطية لتحرير فلسطين	Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP)
101504	المبادرة الوطنية الفلسطينية	Palestinian National Initiative
101505	الجبهة الشعبية لتحرير فلسطين	Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)
101506	الاتحاد الديمقراطي الفلسطيني	Palestinian Democratic Union (FIDA)
101507	حزب التحرير	Hizb Ut-Tahrir
101508	جبهة النضال الشعبي الفلسطيني	Palestinian Popular Struggle Front (PPSF)
101509	حركة الجهاد الإسلامي في فلسطين	Islamic Jihad Movement in Palestine (PIJ)
1015010	حزب الشعب الفلسطيني	Palestinian People's Party (PPP)

TUNISIA		
102101	حزب حركة النهضة	Ennahdha
102102	آفاق تونس	Afek Tounes
102103	الحزب الجمهوري	Al Jomhuri
102104	حزب العمل الوطني الديمقراطي	Parti du travail patriotique et démocratique (PTT)
102105	حركة نداء تونس	Nidaa Tounes
102106	المسار الديمقراطي الاجتماعي	Voie démocratique et sociale (Al Massar) Social Democratic Path
102107	الجبهة الشعبية لتحقيق أهداف الثورة	Popular Front (ej-Jabha)
102108	المؤتمر من أجل الجمهورية	Congress for the Republic
102109	التكتل الديمقراطي من أجل العمل والحريات	Democratic Forum for Labour and Liberties (Ettakatol)
1021010	الاتحاد الوطني الحر	Free Patriotic Union (UPL)



ABOUT ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer is a nonpartisan research network that provides insight into the social, political, and economic attitudes and values of ordinary citizens across the Arab world.

We have been conducting rigorous, and nationally representative public opinion surveys on probability samples of the adult populations across the Arab world since 2006 across 15 countries.

We are the longest-standing and the largest repository of publicly available data on the views of men and women in the MENA region. Our findings give a voice to the needs and concerns of Arab publics.



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